

# ALICE IN DEKALB COUNTY

## 2017 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 104,733 • **Number of Households:** 38,324

**Median Household Income:** \$59,942 (state average: \$62,992)

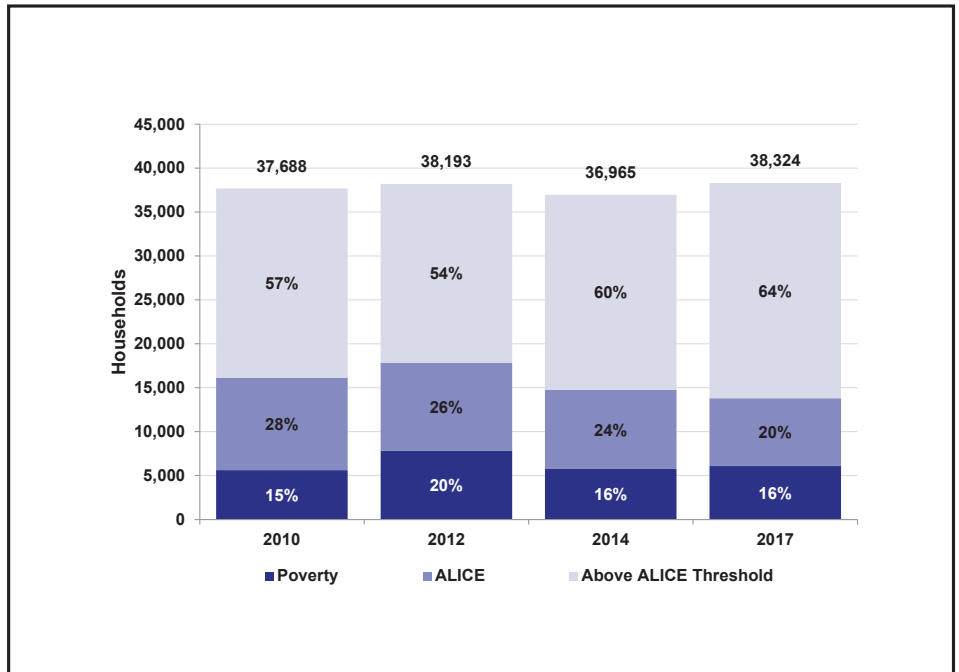
**Unemployment Rate:** 6.0% (state average: 6.1%)

**ALICE Households:** 20% (state average: 24%) • **Households in Poverty:** 16% (state average: 12%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Combined, the number of ALICE and poverty-level households equals the total population struggling to afford basic needs. The number of households below the ALICE Threshold changes over time; households move in and out of poverty and ALICE status as their circumstances improve or worsen. The recovery, which started in 2010, has been uneven across the state. Conditions have improved for some families, but with rising costs, many still find themselves struggling.

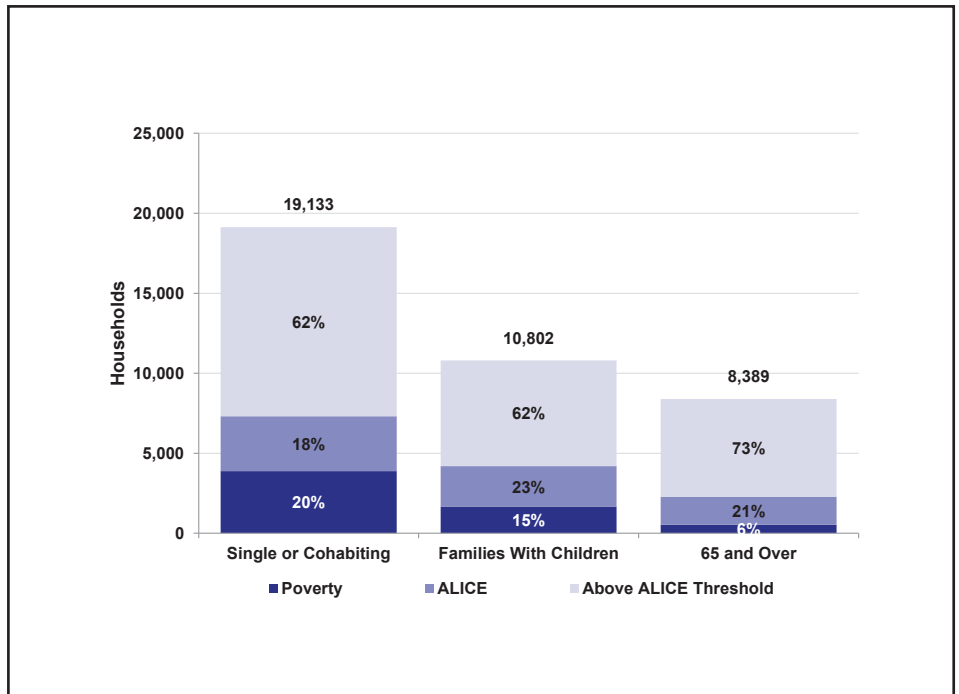
### Households by Income, 2010 to 2017



## What types of households are struggling?

The way Americans live is changing. There are many different family and living combinations — more than ever before. More adults are living alone, with roommates, or with their parents. Families with children are changing: There are more non-married cohabiting parents, same-sex parents, and blended families with remarried parents. The number of senior households is also increasing. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Types by Income, 2017



# Why do so many households struggle?

## The cost of living continues to increase...

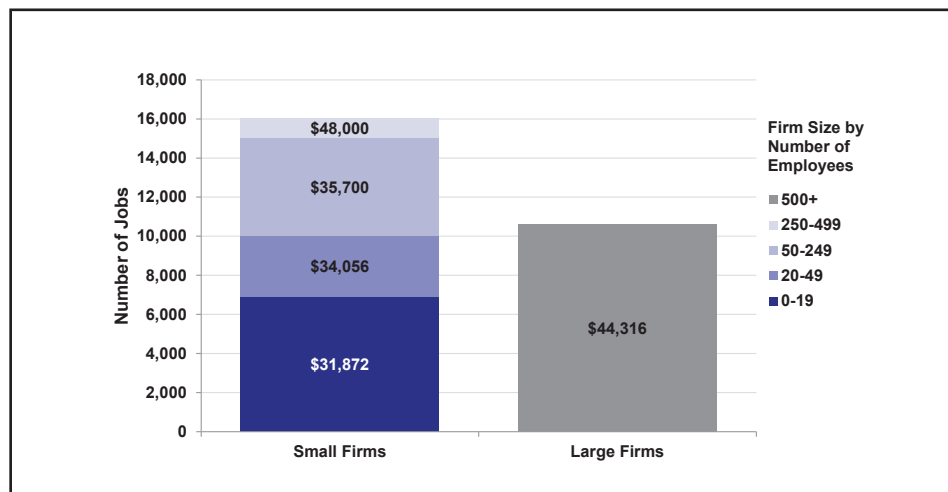
The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2017, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,060 for a single adult and \$24,600 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 28 percent statewide from 2010 to 2017, compared to 12 percent inflation nationally.

Household Survival Budget, DeKalb County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$612	\$918
Child Care	\$-	\$1,502
Food	\$174	\$526
Transportation	\$273	\$546
Health Care	\$162	\$689
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$150	\$484
Taxes	\$227	\$587
Monthly Total	\$1,653	\$5,327
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	\$19,836	\$63,924
Hourly Wage	\$9.92	\$31.96

## ...and wages lag behind

Employment and wages vary by location; firms generally pay higher wages in areas with a higher cost of living, although those wages still do not always cover basic needs. Employment and wages also vary by firm size: Large firms tend to offer higher wages and more job stability; smaller businesses can account for more jobs overall, especially in rural areas, but may pay less and offer less stability. Medium-size firms pay more but typically employ the fewest workers.

## Private-Sector Employment by Firm Size With Average Annual Wages, 2017



Sources: 2017 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey, 2017. ALICE Demographics: ALICE Threshold, 2017; American Community Survey, 2017. Wages: BLS, 2017. Budget: BLS, 2017; Consumer Reports, 2017; HUD, 2017; Illinois Department of Human Services, 2018; IRS, 2017; Tax Foundation, 2017; USDA, 2017.

DeKalb County, 2017		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Cortland	1,229	25%
DeKalb	15,046	52%
Genoa	1,857	41%
Hinckley	805	33%
Kingston	409	35%
Kirkland	601	39%
Malta	414	32%
Maple Park	491	24%
Sandwich	2,647	31%
Shabbona	429	39%
Somonauk	760	34%
Sycamore	6,603	28%
Waterman	507	31%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page shows 1- or 5-year averages for Incorporated Places. Totals will not match county-level numbers because some places cross county borders, data is not available for the smallest places, and county-level data is often 1-year estimates.